

Livermore Area Recreation and Park District

Staff Report

TO: Chair Pierpont and Board of Directors

FROM: Mathew Fuzie, General Manager

PREPARED BY: Rene Venus Dalusong, Executive Assistant

DATE: October 14, 2026

SUBJECT: District Conflict of Interest Code Amendments

RECOMMENDATION

The Board of Directors approve Resolution No._____, amending the District's Conflict of Interest (COI) Code.

BACKGROUND

The Political Reform Act (Government Code §81000 et seq.) requires every local agency to review its COI for accuracy and to notify its code reviewing body in even-numbered years whether it does or does not need to be amended. The Alameda County Board of Supervisors is the code-reviewing body for local government agencies, such as the Livermore Area Recreation and Park District, whose jurisdiction is solely within the county and not under a city's jurisdiction.

NEXT STEPS

A review of the District's COI Code indicates that minor changes are necessary, including amending the list of Designated Positions to reflect positions that have been added, deleted, or have had title changes since the last review.

After the Board approves the recommended amendments, staff will request that the Alameda County Board of Supervisors approve the revised COI Code.

AMENDMENTS

The following is a summary of proposed amendments to Designated Positions:

II. Designated Positions

Added the following designated positions:

- Facilities Maintenance Supervisor (Category 2)
- Land Agent / Planner (Category 1)

Deleted the following designated positions:

- Community Services Manager (Category 2)

Changed the following titles:

From:

- Child Development Supervisor
- Community Outreach Supervisor
- Finance Analyst
- Finance Officer
- Parks Field Supervisor
- Recreation Supervisor
- Senior Human Resources Analyst

To:

Youth Services Manager (Cat. 2)
Communications and Planning
Manager (Category 2)
Management Analyst (Category 2)
Finance Manager (Category 1)
Park Manager (Category 2)
Recreation Manager (Cat. 2)
Business Systems Supervisor (Cat. 2)

ATTACHMENTS:

- a) 2026 Biennial Notice
- b) Draft Resolution
- c) FPPC Regulations §18730 Provisions of COI Codes



CLERK, BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

August 7, 2026

To: Local Agency
From: Cheryl Perkins, Assistant Clerk of the Board
Subject: 2026 Biennial Review of the Conflict of Interest Code

The Political Reform Act prohibits a public official from using his or her official position to influence a governmental decision in which he or she has a financial interest. Every local agency must adopt a Conflict of Interest Code that identifies all officials and employees within the agency who make governmental decisions based on the positions they hold. The Fair Political Practices Commission (FPPC) requires each local agency to review its Conflict of Interest Code at least every even-numbered year.

As the Filing Official for your Agency/Department's Statement of Economic Interest Form 700, you are receiving a Biennial Notice as a reminder to ensure your department's Conflict of Interest Code is up to date and accurate.

The Political Reform Act (Government Code § 81000 et seq.) requires every local agency to review its Conflict of Interest Code (Code) for accuracy and to notify its reviewing body on even numbered years whether amendments are needed to their Code. The County Board of Supervisors is the Code reviewing body for County agencies and any other local agency whose jurisdiction is solely within the county and not under the jurisdiction of a city. All agencies must complete and return the 2026 Local Agency Biennial Notice regardless of how recent your code was approved or amended.

Common errors that require an amendment to your Code include:

- If your Code does not have the following three components: Incorporation Page, Designated Positions and Disclosure Categories
- The Incorporation section does not list a specific position to receive and file the Form 700
- Full disclosure is required of all levels (Government Code §87309)
- The Code list FPPC regulations instead of incorporating Section 18730 by reference. Listing regulations require a code amendment when regulations change

Please consult with County Counsel prior to submitting the amended code to the Board of Supervisors or contact the FPPC Advice line for instruction: advice@fppc.ca.gov or (866) 275-3772.

The Fair Political Practices Commission requires that the Biennial Notice must be filed with the Agency's code reviewing by **October 1, 2026**. If amendments to an agency's Conflict of Interest Code are necessary, the amended code must be forwarded to the Board of Supervisors for approval *within 90 days of submitting the Biennial Notice*

An agency's amended code is not effective until it has been approved by the Board of Supervisors (Government Code § 87303). Please prepare to place your proposed amended code on a Board of Supervisors' agenda, no later than the regularly scheduled September 22, 2026, agenda to ensure that the Board of Supervisors' has sufficient time to consider and approve the amendment before the October 1, 2026 deadline. For placement on the Board agenda, agency/departments please follow normal Board letter submission process. Items must be uploaded into AMS for review by your CAO Analyst and the packet must include the following:

ATTACHMENT A

1. A letter addressed to the Board of Supervisors requesting approval of the Conflict of Interest Code that summaries the changes to the code
2. A complete Conflict of Interest Code, even if only one section is being amended:
 - a. Terms
 - b. Designated Positions
 - c. Disclosure Categories
3. A strikeout/underscore version showing the amendments
4. A copy of your agency's resolution approving the Code or your agency's minutes of the noticed public meeting at which the code was approved.

If you are not the Filing Official, please forward this email to the appropriate individual and let the Assistant Clerk of the Board know who to contact in the future.

If you have any questions regarding this Biennial Notice or amending your Conflict of Interest Code, please contact Cheryl Perkins, Assistant Clerk of the Board, at (510) 272-3858 or Cheryl.perkins@acgov.org.

Thank you for your cooperation.

BD/cp

For your reference, please find the attached documents and links below to the FPPC's website and the FPPC Conflict of Interest Code webpage.

- 2026 Local Agency Biennial Notice
- Biennial Notice Instructions for Local Agencies
- Sample Disclosure Categories Multi-County Agency Conflict of Interest Codes
- Government Code – Title 9 Political Reform (81000 - 91014)
- FPPC Regulations §18730. Provisions of Conflict of Interest Codes

Helpful links are listed below:

FPPC website:

<http://www.fppc.ca.gov/>

FPPC webpage for Conflict of Interest Codes:

<http://www.fppc.ca.gov/learn/rules-on-conflict-of-interest-codes/local-government-agencies-adopting-amending-coi.html>

FPPC webpage for Conflict of Interest Codes webinars/seminar:

<http://www.fppc.ca.gov/learn/training-and-outreach/conflict-of-interest-code-reviewers.html>

ATTACHMENT A

IN THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE
LIVERMORE AREA RECREATION AND PARK DISTRICT

RESOLUTION NO. 28XX
OCTOBER 14, 2026

**A RESOLUTION APPROVING AMENDMENTS TO
THE DISTRICT'S CONFLICT OF INTEREST CODE**

WHEREAS, the Political Reform Act (Government Code § 81000 et seq.) requires every local governmental agency to review its conflict of interest code for accuracy and to notify its code reviewing body in even-numbered years whether it does or does not need to be amended; and

WHEREAS, the Alameda County Board of Supervisors is the code reviewing body for county agencies and any other local government agency whose jurisdiction is solely within the county; and

WHEREAS, the Livermore Area Recreation and Park District (LARPD) has conducted a review of its Conflict of Interest Code and has determined that amendments are necessary;

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the Board of Directors of the Livermore Area Recreation and Park District that:

1. The foregoing recitals are true and correct and hereby incorporated by reference;
2. The Board approves the amendments to the District's Conflict of Interest Code, as shown in Exhibit A, Amended LARPD Conflict of Interest Code, which is attached to this Resolution.
3. LARPD shall send a copy of the amended Conflict of Interest Code to the Alameda County Board of Supervisors for review and approval.

On motion of Director _____, seconded by Director _____ the foregoing resolution was passed and adopted on October 14, 2026, by the following roll call vote:

AYES:

NOES:

ABSTENTIONS:

ABSENT:

ATTEST:

Philip Pierpont
Chair, Board of Directors

Mathew L. Fuzie
General Manager and ex-officio Clerk
to the Board of Directors

Exhibit A: Amended LARPD Conflict of Interest Code

DRAFT



Livermore Area
Recreation and Park District
An independent special district

4444 East Avenue, Livermore, CA 94550-5053
(925) 373-5700

www.larpd.org

CONFLICT OF INTEREST CODE LIVERMORE AREA RECREATION AND PARK DISTRICT (LARPD)

I. T E R M S Incorporation of Regulations of the Fair Political Practices Commission, Title 2, Division 6, Section 18730 of the California Code of Regulations

The Political Reform Act (Government Code Section 81000, et seq.) requires state and local government agencies to adopt and promulgate conflict of interest codes. The Fair Political Practices Commission has adopted a regulation (2 California Code of Regulations Section 18730), which contains the terms of a standard conflict of interest code, which can be incorporated by reference into an agency's code. After public notice and hearing, the standard code may be amended by the Fair Political Practices Commission to conform to amendments in the Political Reform Act. Therefore, the terms of 2 California Code of Regulations Section 18730 and any amendments to it duly adopted by the Fair Political Practices Commission are hereby incorporated by reference. This regulation and the attached Sections designating positions and establishing disclosure categories shall constitute the Conflict of Interest Code of LARPD.

Individuals holding designated positions with LARPD shall file their original Statements of Economic Interests with the Executive Assistant to the General Manager of the District, 4444 East Avenue, Livermore, CA 94550. The Executive Assistant will (1) make and retain a copy of each statement filed and forward the original to the Filing Officer (County of Alameda) and (2) make the statements available for public inspection and reproduction (Government Code Section 81008/Political Reform Act of 1974). Original statements for all designated positions of the District will be retained by the Filing Officer (County of Alameda).

II. DESIGNATED POSITIONS

<u>POSITION TITLE</u>	<u>CATEGORIES:</u>
• Member, Board of Directors	1
• Legal Counsel	1
• General Manager	1
• Child Development Supervisor	2
• Human Resources Manager	2
• Senior Human Resources Analyst	2
• Finance Manager	1
• Management Analyst	2
• Parks and Facilities Manager	2
• Recreation Manager	2
• Planning and Communications Manager	2
• Park Manager	2
• Youth Services Manager	2
• Business Systems Supervisor	2
• Facilities Maintenance Supervisor	2
• Land Agent / Planner	1
• Consultant*	1

*Consultants shall be included in the list of designated positions and shall disclose pursuant to the broadest disclosure category in the code subject to the following limitation: The General Manager may determine in writing that a particular consultant, although a “designated position,” is hired to perform a range of duties that is limited in scope and, thus, is not required to fully comply with the disclosure requirements described in this section. Such written determination shall include a description of the consultant’s duties and, based upon that description, a statement of the extent of disclosure requirements. The General Manager’s determination is a public record and shall be retained for public inspection in the same manner and location as this Conflict of Interest Code.

III. DISCLOSURE CATEGORIES

Category 1:

All investments and business positions in business entities, and all sources of income and interests in real property. This category is known as full disclosure.

Designated positions assigned to this category must report:

1. Interests in real property which are located in whole or in part within the boundaries of the District, including any leasehold, beneficial or ownership interest or option to acquire such interest in real property if the fair market value of the interest is greater than \$2,000.00.
2. Investments in or income from persons or business engaged in the business of providing services or supplies, including, but not limited to, equipment, machinery or office supplies, to the District, or could foreseeably provide services or supplies to the District.
3. Business positions, including, but not limited to, status as a director, officer, sole owner, partner, trustee, employee, or holder of a position of management in any business entity which, in the prior two years has contracted with, or in the future may contract with, the District to provide services or supplies to the District.

Category 2:

Designated positions assigned to this category must report:

1. Investments in or income from persons or business engaged in the business of providing services or supplies, including, but not limited to, equipment, machinery or office supplies, to the District, or could foreseeably provide services or supplies to the District.
2. Business positions, including, but not limited to, status as a director, officer, sole owner, partner, trustee, employee or holder of a position of management in any business entity which, in the prior two years has contracted with, or in the future may contract with, the District to provide services or supplies to the District.

Conflict of Interest Code Adoption and Amendment History

Action	Resolution No.	Effective/Adoption Date
Adopted	579	2/9/77
Amended	1626	11/10/98
Amended	1915	9/29/04
Amended	2027	8/9/06
Amended	2135	8/27/08
Amended	2143	10/15/08
Amended	2259	9/29/10
Amended	2349	10/10/12
Amended	2439	9/10/14
Amended	2556	9/28/16
Amended	2647	11/14/18
Amended	2703	11/18/2020
Amended	2769	11/09/2022
Amended	2817	10/30/2024
Amended	2853	10/14/2026

**Explanation of Amendments to the
Conflict of Interest Code
of the
Livermore Area Recreation and Park District
(2026 Biennial Review)**

II. Designated Positions

Added the following designated positions:

- Facilities Maintenance Supervisor (Category 2)
- Land Agent / Planner (Category 1)

Deleted the following designated positions:

- Community Services Manager (Category 2)

Changed the following titles:

From:

- Child Development Supervisor
- Community Outreach Supervisor
- Finance Analyst
- Finance Officer
- Parks Field Supervisor
- Recreation Supervisor
- Senior Human Resources Analyst

To:

- Youth Services Manager (Category 2)
- Communications and Planning Manager (Category 2)
- Management Analyst (Category 2)
- Finance Manager (Category 1)
- Park Manager (Category 2)
- Recreation Manager (Category 2)
- Business Systems Supervisor (Category 2)



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REDLINED

CONFLICT OF INTEREST CODE

LIVERMORE AREA RECREATION AND PARK DISTRICT (LARPD)

SECTION I. TERMS

Incorporation of Regulations of the Fair Political Practices Commission, Title 2, Division 6, Section 18730 of the California Code of Regulations

The Political Reform Act (Government Code Section 81000, et seq.) requires state and local government agencies to adopt and promulgate conflict of interest codes. The Fair Political Practices Commission has adopted a regulation (2 California Code of Regulations Section 18730), which contains the terms of a standard conflict of interest code, which can be incorporated by reference into an agency's code. After public notice and hearing, the standard code may be amended by the Fair Political Practices Commission to conform to amendments in the Political Reform Act.

Therefore, the terms of 2 California Code of Regulations Section 18730 and any amendments to it duly adopted by the Fair Political Practices Commission are hereby incorporated by reference. This regulation and the attached Sections designating positions and establishing disclosure categories shall constitute the Conflict of Interest Code of ~~the Livermore Area Recreation and Park District (District)~~ LARPD.

Individuals holding designated positions with ~~the Livermore Area Recreation and Park District~~ LARPD shall file their original Statements of Economic Interests with the Executive Assistant to the General Manager of the District, 4444 East Avenue, Livermore, CA 94550. The Executive Assistant will (1) make and retain a copy of each statement filed and forward the original to the Filing Officer (County of Alameda) and (2) make the statements available for public inspection and reproduction (Government Code Section 81008/Political Reform Act of 1974). Original statements for all designated positions of the District will be retained by the Filing Officer (County of Alameda).

~~SECTION~~ II. DESIGNATED POSITIONS

POSITION TITLE

CATEGORIES:

- Member, Board of Directors 1
- Legal Counsel 1
- General Manager 1
- ~~Community Services Manager~~ 2
- Child Development Supervisor 2
- Human Resources Manager 2
- Senior Human Resources Analyst 2
- ~~Finance Officer~~ 2
- ~~Financial Analyst~~ 2
- Finance Manager 1
- Management Analyst 2
- Parks and Facilities Manager 2
- ~~Recreation Supervisor~~ 2
- ~~Community Outreach Supervisor~~ 2
- Recreation Manager 2
- Planning and Communications Manager 2
- Park Manager 2
- Youth Services Manager 2
- Business Systems Supervisor 2
- Facilities Maintenance Supervisor 2
- Land Agent / Planner 1
- Consultant* 1

*Consultants shall be included in the list of designated positions and shall disclose pursuant to the broadest disclosure category in the code subject to the following limitation: The General Manager may determine in writing that a particular consultant, although a “designated position,” is hired to perform a range of duties that is limited in scope and, thus, is not required to fully comply with the disclosure requirements described in this section. Such written determination shall include a description of the consultant’s duties and, based upon that description, a statement of the extent of disclosure requirements. The General Manager’s determination is a public record and shall be retained for public inspection in the same manner and location as this Conflict of Interest Code.

SECTION III. DISCLOSURE CATEGORIES

Category 1:

All investments and business positions in business entities, and all sources of income and interests in real property. This category is known as full disclosure.

Designated positions assigned to this category must report:

1. Interests in real property which are located in whole or in part within the boundaries of the District, including any leasehold, beneficial or ownership interest or option to acquire such interest in real property if the fair market value of the interest is greater than \$2,000.00.
2. Investments in or income from persons or business engaged in the business of providing services or supplies, including, but not limited to, equipment, machinery or office supplies, to the District, or could foreseeably provide services or supplies to the District.
3. Business positions, including, but not limited to, status as a director, officer, sole owner, partner, trustee, employee, or holder of a position of management in any business entity which, in the prior two years has contracted with, or in the future may contract with, the District to provide services or supplies to the District.

Category 2:

Designated positions assigned to this category must report:

1. Investments in or income from persons or business engaged in the business of providing services or supplies, including, but not limited to, equipment, machinery or office supplies, to the District, or could foreseeably provide services or supplies to the District.
2. Business positions, including, but not limited to, status as a director, officer, sole owner, partner, trustee, employee or holder of a position of management in any business entity which, in the prior two years has contracted with, or in the future may contract with, the District to provide services or supplies to the District.

Conflict of Interest Code Adoption and Amendment History

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Amended	2769	11/09/2022
Amended	2817	10/30/2024
Amended	2853	10/14/2026

(Regulations of the Fair Political Practices Commission, Title 2, Division 6, California Code of Regulations)

§ 18730. Provisions of Conflict of Interest Codes.

(a) Incorporation by reference of the terms of this regulation along with the designation of employees and the formulation of disclosure categories in the Appendix referred to below constitute the adoption and promulgation of a conflict of interest code within the meaning of Section 87300 or the amendment of a conflict of interest code within the meaning of Section 87306 if the terms of this regulation are substituted for terms of a conflict of interest code already in effect. A code so amended or adopted and promulgated requires the reporting of reportable items in a manner substantially equivalent to the requirements of article 2 of chapter 7 of the Political Reform Act, Sections 81000, et seq. The requirements of a conflict of interest code are in addition to other requirements of the Political Reform Act, such as the general prohibition against conflicts of interest contained in Section 87100, and to other state or local laws pertaining to conflicts of interest.

(b) The terms of a conflict of interest code amended or adopted and promulgated pursuant to this regulation are as follows:

(1) Section 1. Definitions.

The definitions contained in the Political Reform Act of 1974, regulations of the Fair Political Practices Commission (Regulations 18110, et seq.), and any amendments to the Act or regulations, are incorporated by reference into this conflict of interest code.

(2) Section 2. Designated Employees.

The persons holding positions listed in the Appendix are designated employees. It has been determined that these persons make or participate in the making of decisions which may foreseeably have a material effect on economic interests.

(3) Section 3. Disclosure Categories.

This code does not establish any disclosure obligation for those designated employees who are also specified in Section 87200 if they are designated in this code in that same capacity or if the geographical jurisdiction of this agency is the same as or is wholly included within the jurisdiction in which those persons must report their economic interests pursuant to article 2 of chapter 7 of the Political Reform Act, Sections 87200, et seq.

In addition, this code does not establish any disclosure obligation for any designated employees who are designated in a conflict of interest code for another agency, if all of the following apply:

(A) The geographical jurisdiction of this agency is the same as or is wholly included within the jurisdiction of the other agency;

(B) The disclosure assigned in the code of the other agency is the same as that required under article 2 of chapter 7 of the Political Reform Act, Section 87200; and

(C) The filing officer is the same for both agencies. [FN1]

Such persons are covered by this code for disqualification purposes only. With respect to all other designated employees, the disclosure categories set forth in the Appendix specify which kinds of economic interests are reportable. Such a designated employee shall disclose in the employee's statement of economic interests those economic interests the employee has which are of the kind described in the disclosure categories to which the employee is assigned in the Appendix. It has been determined that the economic interests set forth in a designated employee's

disclosure categories are the kinds of economic interests which the employee foreseeably can affect materially through the conduct of the employee's office.

(4) Section 4. Statements of Economic Interests: Place of Filing.

The code reviewing body shall instruct all designated employees within its code to file statements of economic interests with the agency or with the code reviewing body, as provided by the code reviewing body in the agency's conflict of interest code or with the Fair Political Practices Commission using the Commission's electronic filing system as required under Section 87500. [FN2]

(5) Section 5. Statements of Economic Interests: Time of Filing.

(A) Initial Statements. All designated employees employed by the agency on the effective date of this code, as originally adopted, promulgated and approved by the code reviewing body, shall file statements within 30 days after the effective date of this code. Thereafter, each person already in a position when it is designated by an amendment to this code shall file an initial statement within 30 days after the effective date of the amendment.

(B) Assuming Office Statements. All persons assuming designated positions after the effective date of this code shall file statements within 30 days after assuming the designated positions, or if subject to State Senate confirmation, 30 days after being nominated or appointed.

(C) Annual Statements. All designated employees shall file statements no later than April 1. If a person reports for military service as defined in the Servicemember's Civil Relief Act, the deadline for the annual statement of economic interests is 30 days following the person's return to office, provided the person, or someone authorized to represent the person's interests, notifies the filing officer in writing prior to the applicable filing deadline that the person is subject to that

federal statute and is unable to meet the applicable deadline, and provides the filing officer verification of the person's military status.

(D) Leaving Office Statements. All persons who leave designated positions shall file statements within 30 days after leaving office.

(5.5) Section 5.5. Statements for Persons Who Resign Prior to Assuming Office.

Any person who resigns within 12 months of initial appointment, or within 30 days of the date of notice provided by the filing officer to file an assuming office statement, is not deemed to have assumed office or left office, provided the person did not make or participate in the making of, or use the person's position to influence any decision and did not receive or become entitled to receive any form of payment as a result of the person's appointment. Such persons shall not file either an assuming or leaving office statement.

(A) Any person who resigns a position within 30 days of the date of a notice from the filing officer shall do both of the following:

(1) File a written resignation with the appointing power; and

(2) File a written statement with the filing officer declaring under penalty of perjury that during the period between appointment and resignation the person did not make, participate in the making, or use the position to influence any decision of the agency or receive, or become entitled to receive, any form of payment by virtue of being appointed to the position.

(6) Section 6. Contents of and Period Covered by Statements of Economic Interests.

(A) Contents of Initial Statements.

Initial statements shall disclose any reportable investments, interests in real property and business positions held on the effective date of the code and income received during the 12 months prior to the effective date of the code.

(B) Contents of Assuming Office Statements.

Assuming office statements shall disclose any reportable investments, interests in real property and business positions held on the date of assuming office or, if subject to State Senate confirmation or appointment, on the date of nomination, and income received during the 12 months prior to the date of assuming office or the date of being appointed or nominated, respectively.

(C) Contents of Annual Statements. Annual statements shall disclose any reportable investments, interests in real property, income and business positions held or received during the previous calendar year provided, however, that the period covered by an employee's first annual statement shall begin on the effective date of the code or the date of assuming office whichever is later, or for a board or commission member subject to Section 87302.6, the day after the closing date of the most recent statement filed by the member pursuant to Regulation 18754.

(D) Contents of Leaving Office Statements.

Leaving office statements shall disclose reportable investments, interests in real property, income and business positions held or received during the period between the closing date of the last statement filed and the date of leaving office.

(7) Section 7. Manner of Reporting.

Statements of economic interests shall be made on forms prescribed by the Fair Political Practices Commission and supplied by the agency, and shall contain the following information:

(A) Investment and Real Property Disclosure.

When an investment or an interest in real property [FN3] is required to be reported, [FN4] the statement shall contain the following:

1. A statement of the nature of the investment or interest;

2. The name of the business entity in which each investment is held, and a general description of the business activity in which the business entity is engaged;

3. The address or other precise location of the real property;

4. A statement whether the fair market value of the investment or interest in real property equals or exceeds \$2,000, exceeds \$10,000, exceeds \$100,000, or exceeds \$1,000,000.

(B) Personal Income Disclosure. When personal income is required to be reported, [FN5] the statement shall contain:

1. The name and address of each source of income aggregating \$500 or more in value, or \$50 or more in value if the income was a gift, and a general description of the business activity, if any, of each source;

2. A statement whether the aggregate value of income from each source, or in the case of a loan, the highest amount owed to each source, was \$1,000 or less, greater than \$1,000, greater than \$10,000, or greater than \$100,000;

3. A description of the consideration, if any, for which the income was received;

4. In the case of a gift, the name, address and business activity of the donor and any intermediary through which the gift was made; a description of the gift; the amount or value of the gift; and the date on which the gift was received;

5. In the case of a loan, the annual interest rate and the security, if any, given for the loan and the term of the loan.

(C) Business Entity Income Disclosure. When income of a business entity, including income of a sole proprietorship, is required to be reported, [FN6] the statement shall contain:

1. The name, address, and a general description of the business activity of the business entity;

2. The name of every person from whom the business entity received payments if the filer's pro rata share of gross receipts from such person was equal to or greater than \$10,000.

(D) Business Position Disclosure. When business positions are required to be reported, a designated employee shall list the name and address of each business entity in which the employee is a director, officer, partner, trustee, employee, or in which the employee holds any position of management, a description of the business activity in which the business entity is engaged, and the designated employee's position with the business entity.

(E) Acquisition or Disposal During Reporting Period. In the case of an annual or leaving office statement, if an investment or an interest in real property was partially or wholly acquired or disposed of during the period covered by the statement, the statement shall contain the date of acquisition or disposal.

(8) Section 8. Prohibition on Receipt of Honoraria.

(A) No member of a state board or commission, and no designated employee of a state or local government agency, shall accept any honorarium from any source, if the member or employee would be required to report the receipt of income or gifts from that source on the member's or employee's statement of economic interests.

(B) This section shall not apply to any part-time member of the governing board of any public institution of higher education, unless the member is also an elected official.

(C) Subdivisions (a), (b), and (c) of Section 89501 shall apply to the prohibitions in this section.

(D) This section shall not limit or prohibit payments, advances, or reimbursements for travel and related lodging and subsistence authorized by Section 89506.

(8.1) Section 8.1. Prohibition on Receipt of Gifts in Excess of \$630.

(A) No member of a state board or commission, and no designated employee of a state or local government agency, shall accept gifts with a total value of more than \$630 in a calendar year from any single source, if the member or employee would be required to report the receipt of income or gifts from that source on the member's or employee's statement of economic interests.

(B) This section shall not apply to any part-time member of the governing board of any public institution of higher education, unless the member is also an elected official.

(C) Subdivisions (e), (f), and (g) of Section 89503 shall apply to the prohibitions in this section.

(8.2) Section 8.2. Loans to Public Officials.

(A) No elected officer of a state or local government agency shall, from the date of the election to office through the date that the officer vacates office, receive a personal loan from any officer, employee, member, or consultant of the state or local government agency in which the elected officer holds office or over which the elected officer's agency has direction and control.

(B) No public official who is exempt from the state civil service system pursuant to subdivisions (c), (d), (e), (f), and (g) of Section 4 of Article VII of the Constitution shall, while he or she holds office, receive a personal loan from any officer, employee, member, or consultant of the state or local government agency in which the public official holds office or over which the public official's agency has direction and control. This subdivision shall not apply to loans made to a public official whose duties are solely secretarial, clerical, or manual.

(C) No elected officer of a state or local government agency shall, from the date of the election to office through the date that the officer vacates office, receive a personal loan from any person who has a contract with the state or local government agency to which that elected officer

has been elected or over which that elected officer's agency has direction and control. This subdivision shall not apply to loans made by banks or other financial institutions or to any indebtedness created as part of a retail installment or credit card transaction, if the loan is made or the indebtedness created in the lender's regular course of business on terms available to members of the public without regard to the elected officer's official status.

(D) No public official who is exempt from the state civil service system pursuant to subdivisions (c), (d), (e), (f), and (g) of Section 4 of Article VII of the Constitution shall, while the official holds office, receive a personal loan from any person who has a contract with the state or local government agency to which that elected officer has been elected or over which that elected officer's agency has direction and control. This subdivision shall not apply to loans made by banks or other financial institutions or to any indebtedness created as part of a retail installment or credit card transaction, if the loan is made or the indebtedness created in the lender's regular course of business on terms available to members of the public without regard to the elected officer's official status. This subdivision shall not apply to loans made to a public official whose duties are solely secretarial, clerical, or manual.

(E) This section shall not apply to the following:

1. Loans made to the campaign committee of an elected officer or candidate for elective office.

2. Loans made by a public official's spouse, child, parent, grandparent, grandchild, brother, sister, parent-in-law, brother-in-law, sister-in-law, nephew, niece, aunt, uncle, or first cousin, or the spouse of any such persons, provided that the person making the loan is not acting as an agent or intermediary for any person not otherwise exempted under this section.

3. Loans from a person which, in the aggregate, do not exceed \$500 at any given time.

4. Loans made, or offered in writing, before January 1, 1998.

(8.3) Section 8.3. Loan Terms.

(A) Except as set forth in subdivision (B), no elected officer of a state or local government agency shall, from the date of the officer's election to office through the date the officer vacates office, receive a personal loan of \$500 or more, except when the loan is in writing and clearly states the terms of the loan, including the parties to the loan agreement, date of the loan, amount of the loan, term of the loan, date or dates when payments shall be due on the loan and the amount of the payments, and the rate of interest paid on the loan.

(B) This section shall not apply to the following types of loans:

1. Loans made to the campaign committee of the elected officer.

2. Loans made to the elected officer by his or her spouse, child, parent, grandparent, grandchild, brother, sister, parent-in-law, brother-in-law, sister-in-law, nephew, niece, aunt, uncle, or first cousin, or the spouse of any such person, provided that the person making the loan is not acting as an agent or intermediary for any person not otherwise exempted under this section.

3. Loans made, or offered in writing, before January 1, 1998.

(C) Nothing in this section shall exempt any person from any other provision of Title 9 of the Government Code.

(8.4) Section 8.4. Personal Loans.

(A) Except as set forth in subdivision (B), a personal loan received by any designated employee shall become a gift to the designated employee for the purposes of this section in the following circumstances:

1. If the loan has a defined date or dates for repayment, when the statute of limitations for filing an action for default has expired.

2. If the loan has no defined date or dates for repayment, when one year has elapsed from the later of the following:

- a. The date the loan was made.
- b. The date the last payment of \$100 or more was made on the loan.
- c. The date upon which the debtor has made payments on the loan aggregating to less than \$250 during the previous 12 months.

(B) This section shall not apply to the following types of loans:

1. A loan made to the campaign committee of an elected officer or a candidate for elective office.

2. A loan that would otherwise not be a gift as defined in this title.

3. A loan that would otherwise be a gift as set forth under subdivision (A), but on which the creditor has taken reasonable action to collect the balance due.

4. A loan that would otherwise be a gift as set forth under subdivision (A), but on which the creditor, based on reasonable business considerations, has not undertaken collection action. Except in a criminal action, a creditor who claims that a loan is not a gift on the basis of this paragraph has the burden of proving that the decision for not taking collection action was based on reasonable business considerations.

5. A loan made to a debtor who has filed for bankruptcy and the loan is ultimately discharged in bankruptcy.

(C) Nothing in this section shall exempt any person from any other provisions of Title 9 of the Government Code.

(9) Section 9. Disqualification.

No designated employee shall make, participate in making, or in any way attempt to use the employee's official position to influence the making of any governmental decision which the employee knows or has reason to know will have a reasonably foreseeable material financial effect, distinguishable from its effect on the public generally, on the official or a member of the official's immediate family or on:

(A) Any business entity in which the designated employee has a direct or indirect investment worth \$2,000 or more;

(B) Any real property in which the designated employee has a direct or indirect interest worth \$2,000 or more;

(C) Any source of income, other than gifts and other than loans by a commercial lending institution in the regular course of business on terms available to the public without regard to official status, aggregating \$500 or more in value provided to, received by or promised to the designated employee within 12 months prior to the time when the decision is made;

(D) Any business entity in which the designated employee is a director, officer, partner, trustee, employee, or holds any position of management; or

(E) Any donor of, or any intermediary or agent for a donor of, a gift or gifts aggregating \$630 or more provided to, received by, or promised to the designated employee within 12 months prior to the time when the decision is made.

(9.3) Section 9.3. Legally Required Participation.

No designated employee shall be prevented from making or participating in the making of any decision to the extent the employee's participation is legally required for the decision to be made. The fact that the vote of a designated employee who is on a voting body is needed to break a tie does not make the employees' participation legally required for purposes of this section.

(9.5) Section 9.5. Disqualification of State Officers and Employees.

In addition to the general disqualification provisions of section 9, no state administrative official shall make, participate in making, or use the official's position to influence any governmental decision directly relating to any contract where the state administrative official knows or has reason to know that any party to the contract is a person with whom the state administrative official, or any member of the official's immediate family has, within 12 months prior to the time when the official action is to be taken:

(A) Engaged in a business transaction or transactions on terms not available to members of the public, regarding any investment or interest in real property; or

(B) Engaged in a business transaction or transactions on terms not available to members of the public regarding the rendering of goods or services totaling in value \$1,000 or more.

(10) Section 10. Disclosure of Disqualifying Interest.

When a designated employee determines that the employee should not make a governmental decision because the employee has a disqualifying interest in it, the determination not to act may be accompanied by disclosure of the disqualifying interest.

(11) Section 11. Assistance of the Commission and Counsel.

Any designated employee who is unsure of the duties under this code may request assistance from the Fair Political Practices Commission pursuant to Section 83114 and Regulations 18329 and 18329.5 or from the attorney for the employee's agency, provided that nothing in this section requires the attorney for the agency to issue any formal or informal opinion.

(12) Section 12. Violations.

This code has the force and effect of law. Designated employees violating any provision of this code are subject to the administrative, criminal and civil sanctions provided in the

Political Reform Act, Sections 81000-91014. In addition, a decision in relation to which a violation of the disqualification provisions of this code or of Section 87100 or 87450 has occurred may be set aside as void pursuant to Section 91003.

[FN1]

Designated employees who are required to file statements of economic interests under any other agency's conflict of interest code, or under article 2 for a different jurisdiction, may expand their statement of economic interests to cover reportable interests in both jurisdictions, and file copies of this expanded statement with both entities in lieu of filing separate and distinct statements, provided that each copy of such expanded statement filed in place of an original is signed and verified by the designated employee as if it were an original. See Section 81004.

[FN2]

See Section 81010 and Regulation 18115 for the duties of filing officers and persons in agencies who make and retain copies of statements and forward the originals to the filing officer.

[FN3]

For the purpose of disclosure only (not disqualification), an interest in real property does not include the principal residence of the filer.

[FN4]

Investments and interests in real property which have a fair market value of less than \$2,000 are not investments and interests in real property within the meaning of the Political Reform Act. However, investments or interests in real property of an individual include those held by the individual's spouse and dependent children as well as a pro rata share of any investment or interest in real property of any business entity or trust in which the individual, spouse and

dependent children own, in the aggregate, a direct, indirect or beneficial interest of 10 percent or greater.

[FN5]

A designated employee's income includes the employee's community property interest in the income of the employee's spouse but does not include salary or reimbursement for expenses received from a state, local or federal government agency.

[FN6]

Income of a business entity is reportable if the direct, indirect or beneficial interest of the filer and the filer's spouse in the business entity aggregates a 10 percent or greater interest. In addition, the disclosure of persons who are clients or customers of a business entity is required only if the clients or customers are within one of the disclosure categories of the filer.

Note: Authority cited: Section 83112, Government Code. Reference: Sections 87103(e), 87300-87302, 89501, 89502 and 89503, Government Code.

History

1. New section filed 4-2-80 as an emergency; effective upon filing (Register 80, No. 14).
Certificate of Compliance included.
2. Editorial correction (Register 80, No. 29).
3. Amendment of subsection (b) filed 1-9-81; effective thirtieth day thereafter (Register 81, No. 2).
4. Amendment of subsection (b)(7)(B)1. filed 1-26-83; effective thirtieth day thereafter (Register 83, No. 5).
5. Amendment of subsection (b)(7)(A) filed 11-10-83; effective thirtieth day thereafter (Register 83, No. 46).

6. Amendment filed 4-13-87; operative 5-13-87 (Register 87, No. 16).
7. Amendment of subsection (b) filed 10-21-88; operative 11-20-88 (Register 88, No. 46).
8. Amendment of subsections (b)(8)(A) and (b)(8)(B) and numerous editorial changes filed 8-28-90; operative 9-27-90 (Reg. 90, No. 42).
9. Amendment of subsections (b)(3), (b)(8) and renumbering of following subsections and amendment of Note filed 8-7-92; operative 9-7-92 (Register 92, No. 32).
10. Amendment of subsection (b)(5.5) and new subsections (b)(5.5)(A)-(A)(2) filed 2-4-93; operative 2-4-93 (Register 93, No. 6).
11. Change without regulatory effect adopting Conflict of Interest Code for California Mental Health Planning Council filed 11-22-93 pursuant to title 1, section 100, California Code of Regulations (Register 93, No. 48). Approved by Fair Political Practices Commission 9-21-93.
12. Change without regulatory effect redesignating Conflict of Interest Code for California Mental Health Planning Council as chapter 62, section 55100 filed 1-4-94 pursuant to title 1, section 100, California Code of Regulations (Register 94, No. 1).
13. Editorial correction adding History 11 and 12 and deleting duplicate section number (Register 94, No. 17).
14. Amendment of subsection (b)(8), designation of subsection (b)(8)(A), new subsection (b)(8)(B), and amendment of subsections (b)(8.1)-(b)(8.1)(B), (b)(9)(E) and Note filed 3-14-95; operative 3-14-95 pursuant to Government Code section 11343.4(d) (Register 95, No. 11).
15. Editorial correction inserting inadvertently omitted language in footnote 4 (Register 96, No. 13).

16. Amendment of subsections (b)(8)(A)-(B) and (b)(8.1)(A), repealer of subsection (b)(8.1)(B), and amendment of subsection (b)(12) filed 10-23-96; operative 10-23-96 pursuant to Government Code section 11343.4(d) (Register 96, No. 43).
17. Amendment of subsections (b)(8.1) and (9)(E) filed 4-9-97; operative 4-9-97 pursuant to Government Code section 11343.4(d) (Register 97, No. 15).
18. Amendment of subsections (b)(7)(B)5., new subsections (b)(8.2)-(b)(8.4)(C) and amendment of Note filed 8-24-98; operative 8-24-98 pursuant to Government Code section 11343.4(d) (Register 98, No. 35).
19. Editorial correction of subsection (a) (Register 98, No. 47).
20. Amendment of subsections (b)(8.1), (b)(8.1)(A) and (b)(9)(E) filed 5-11-99; operative 5-11-99 pursuant to Government Code section 11343.4(d) (Register 99, No. 20).
21. Amendment of subsections (b)(8.1)-(b)(8.1)(A) and (b)(9)(E) filed 12-6-2000; operative 1-1-2001 pursuant to the 1974 version of Government Code section 11380.2 and Title 2, California Code of Regulations, section 18312(d) and (e) (Register 2000, No. 49).
22. Amendment of subsections (b)(3) and (b)(10) filed 1-10-2001; operative 2-1-2001. Submitted to OAL for filing pursuant to *Fair Political Practices Commission v. Office of Administrative Law*, 3 Civil C010924, California Court of Appeal, Third Appellate District, nonpublished decision, April 27, 1992 (FPPC regulations only subject to 1974 Administrative Procedure Act rulemaking requirements) (Register 2001, No. 2).
23. Amendment of subsections (b)(7)(A)4., (b)(7)(B)1.-2., (b)(8.2)(E)3., (b)(9)(A)-(C) and footnote 4. filed 2-13-2001. Submitted to OAL for filing pursuant to *Fair Political Practices Commission v. Office of Administrative Law*, 3 Civil C010924, California Court of Appeal, Third

Appellate District, nonpublished decision, April 27, 1992 (FPPC regulations only subject to 1974 Administrative Procedure Act rulemaking requirements) (Register 2001, No. 7).

24. Amendment of subsections (b)(8.1)-(b)(8.1)(A) filed 1-16-2003; operative 1-1-2003.

Submitted to OAL for filing pursuant to *Fair Political Practices Commission v. Office of Administrative Law*, 3 Civil C010924, California Court of Appeal, Third Appellate District, nonpublished decision, April 27, 1992 (FPPC regulations only subject to 1974 Administrative Procedure Act rulemaking requirements) (Register 2003, No. 3).

25. Editorial correction of History 24 (Register 2003, No. 12).

26. Editorial correction removing extraneous phrase in subsection (b)(9.5)(B) (Register 2004, No. 33).

27. Amendment of subsections (b)(2)-(3), (b)(3)(C), (b)(6)(C), (b)(8.1)-(b)(8.1)(A), (b)(9)(E) and (b)(11)-(12) filed 1-4-2005; operative 1-1-2005 pursuant to Government Code section 11343.4 (Register 2005, No. 1).

28. Amendment of subsection (b)(7)(A)4. filed 10-11-2005; operative 11-10-2005 (Register 2005, No. 41).

29. Amendment of subsections (a), (b)(1), (b)(3), (b)(8.1), (b)(8.1)(A) and (b)(9)(E) filed 12-18-2006; operative 1-1-2007. Submitted to OAL pursuant to *Fair Political Practices Commission v. Office of Administrative Law*, 3 Civil C010924, California Court of Appeal, Third Appellate District, nonpublished decision, April 27, 1992 (FPPC regulations only subject to 1974 Administrative Procedure Act rulemaking requirements) (Register 2006, No. 51).

30. Amendment of subsections (b)(8.1)-(b)(8.1)(A) and (b)(9)(E) filed 10-31-2008; operative 11-30-2008. Submitted to OAL for filing pursuant to *Fair Political Practices Commission v. Office of Administrative Law*, 3 Civil C010924, California Court of Appeal, Third Appellate District,

nonpublished decision, April 27, 1992 (FPPC regulations only subject to 1974 Administrative Procedure Act rulemaking requirements and not subject to procedural or substantive review by OAL) (Register 2008, No. 44).

31. Amendment of section heading and section filed 11-15-2010; operative 12-15-2010.

Submitted to OAL for filing pursuant to *Fair Political Practices Commission v. Office of Administrative Law*, 3 Civil C010924, California Court of Appeal, Third Appellate District, nonpublished decision, April 27, 1992 (FPPC regulations only subject to 1974 Administrative Procedure Act rulemaking requirements and not subject to procedural or substantive review by OAL) (Register 2010, No. 47).

32. Amendment of section heading and subsections (a)-(b)(1), (b)(3)-(4), (b)(5)(C), (b)(8.1)-(b)(8.1)(A) and (b)(9)(E) and amendment of footnote 1 filed 1-8-2013; operative 2-7-2013.

Submitted to OAL for filing pursuant to *Fair Political Practices Commission v. Office of Administrative Law*, 3 Civil C010924, California Court of Appeal, Third Appellate District, nonpublished decision, April 27, 1992 (FPPC regulations only subject to 1974 Administrative Procedure Act rulemaking requirements and not subject to procedural or substantive review by OAL) (Register 2013, No. 2).

33. Amendment of subsections (b)(8.1)-(b)(8.1)(A), (b)(8.2)(E)3. and (b)(9)(E) filed 12-15-2014; operative 1-1-2015 pursuant to section 18312(e)(1)(A), title 2, California Code of Regulations.

Submitted to OAL for filing and printing pursuant to *Fair Political Practices Commission v. Office of Administrative Law*, 3 Civil C010924, California Court of Appeal, Third Appellate District, nonpublished decision, April 27, 1992 (FPPC regulations only subject to 1974 Administrative Procedure Act rulemaking requirements) (Register 2014, No. 51).

34. Redesignation of portions of subsection (b)(8)(A) as new subsections (b)(8)(B)-(D), amendment of subsections (b)(8.1)-(b)(8.1)(A), redesignation of portions of subsection (b)(8.1)(A) as new subsections (b)(8.1)(B)-(C) and amendment of subsection (b)(9)(E) filed 12-1-2016; operative 12-31-2016 pursuant to Cal. Code Regs. tit. 2, section 18312(e). Submitted to OAL for filing pursuant to *Fair Political Practices Commission v. Office of Administrative Law*, 3 Civil C010924, California Court of Appeal, Third Appellate District, nonpublished decision, April 27, 1992 (FPPC regulations only subject to 1974 Administrative Procedure Act rulemaking requirements and not subject to procedural or substantive review by OAL) (Register 2016, No. 49).

35. Amendment of subsections (b)(8.1)-(b)(8.1)(A) and (b)(9)(E) filed 12-12-2018; operative 1-11-2019 pursuant to Cal. Code Regs., tit. 2, section 18312(e). Submitted to OAL for filing and printing pursuant to *Fair Political Practices Commission v. Office of Administrative Law*, 3 Civil C010924, California Court of Appeal, Third Appellate District, nonpublished decision, April 27, 1992 (FPPC regulations only subject to 1974 Administrative Procedure Act rulemaking requirements and not subject to procedural or substantive review by OAL) (Register 2018, No. 50).

36. Amendment of subsections (b)(8.1)-(8.1)(A) filed 12-23-2020; operative 1-1-2021 pursuant to Cal. Code Regs., tit. 2, section 18312(e). Submitted to OAL for filing pursuant to *Fair Political Practices Commission v. Office of Administrative Law*, 3 Civil C010924, California Court of Appeal, Third Appellate District, nonpublished decision, April 27, 1992 (FPPC regulations only subject to 1974 Administrative Procedure Act rulemaking requirements and not subject to procedural or substantive review by OAL) (Register 2020, No. 52).

37. Amendment of subsections (b)(3)(C), (b)(5)(C), (b)(5.5), (b)(5.5)(A)(2), (b)(7)(D), (b)(8)(A), (b)(8.1)(A), (b)(8.2)(A), (b)(8.2)(C)-(D), (b)(8.3)(A), (b)(9), (b)(9.3), (b)(9.5), (b)(10) and (b)(11) and footnote 5 filed 5-12-2021; operative 6-11-2021 pursuant to Cal. Code Regs., tit. 2, section 18312(e). Submitted to OAL for filing pursuant to *Fair Political Practices Commission v. Office of Administrative Law*, 3 Civil C010924, California Court of Appeal, Third Appellate District, nonpublished decision, April 27, 1992 (FPPC regulations only subject to 1974 Administrative Procedure Act rulemaking requirements and not subject to procedural or substantive review by OAL) (Register 2021, No. 20).

38. Amendment of subsections (b)(8.1)-(b)(8.1)(A) and (b)(9)(E) filed 12-20-2022; operative 1-19-2023 pursuant to Cal. Code Regs., tit. 2, section 18312(e). Submitted to OAL for filing pursuant to *Fair Political Practices Commission v. Office of Administrative Law*, 3 Civil C010924, California Court of Appeal, Third Appellate District, nonpublished decision, April 27, 1992 (FPPC regulations only subject to 1974 Administrative Procedure Act rulemaking requirements and not subject to procedural or substantive review by OAL) (Register 2022, No. 51).

39. Amendment of subsections (b)(8.1)-(b)(8.1)(A) and (b)(9)(E) filed 2-18-2025; operative 3-20-2025 pursuant to Cal. Code Regs., tit. 2, section 18312(e). Submitted to OAL for filing pursuant to *Fair Political Practices Commission v. Office of Administrative Law*, 3 Civil C010924, California Court of Appeal, Third Appellate District, nonpublished decision, April 27, 1992 (FPPC regulations only subject to 1974 Administrative Procedure Act rulemaking requirements and not subject to procedural or substantive review by OAL) (Register 2025, No. 8).

40. Amendment of subsection (b)(4) filed 5-8-2025; operative 6-7-2025 pursuant to Cal. Code Regs., tit. 2, section 18312(e). Submitted to OAL for filing pursuant to *Fair Political Practices Commission v. Office of Administrative Law*, 3 Civil C010924, California Court of Appeal, Third Appellate District, nonpublished decision, April 27, 1992 (FPPC regulations only subject to 1974 Administrative Procedure Act rulemaking requirements and not subject to procedural or substantive review by OAL) (Register 2025, No. 19).